Unit 8 – World War I/Bolshevik Revolution/Modern Thought & Art  Name: _______________________
Ch. 19 (AMSCO pgs. 426-433); Ch. 25 (McKay) & Ch. 26 (McKay pgs. 868-891)

Identifications: Be sure you can describe and explain the historical significance of the following.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I.D.’s Day 1</th>
<th>I.D.’s Day 2</th>
<th>I.D.’s Day 3</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Francis Ferdinand</td>
<td>1. February Revolution</td>
<td>1. Treaty of Versailles</td>
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<td>8. Total war</td>
<td>8. War Communism</td>
<td>8. Existentialism</td>
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<td>9. Armenian Genocide</td>
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<td>9. Id, ego, Superego</td>
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Directions: Write answers directly on this outline

Questions for Day 1 Homework
1. Explain how the following factors led to World War I.
   a. Nationalism:
   b. Military plans:
   c. Alliance system:
   d. Imperial competition:

2. How did the following new technologies confound military strategies and lead to massive troop losses?
   a. Machine gun:
   b. Barbed wire:
   c. Submarine:
   d. Airplane:
   e. Poison gas:
3. How did the war become a global conflict?

4. Explain the significance of the following events.
   a. Armenian genocide:
   b. Arab revolt against the Turks:
   c. Japanese aggression in the Pacific:

5. How did the entry of the United States change the course of the war?

6. How did the role of women change as a result of the war?

Questions for Day 2 Homework
7. What factors created widespread support for revolution in Russia?

8. Explain the role of the following in the Russian Revolution.
   a. February/March Revolution:
   b. Petrograd Soviet:

9. What weaknesses appeared in the Russian provisional government that led to its collapse?
10. How did Lenin go about establishing a communist state?

11. Describe the course of the Russian civil war.

Questions for Day 3 Homework
12. Describe Wilson’s ideals as expressed in his Fourteen Points.

13. How did political realities conflict with Wilson’s ideals?

14. Explain how the following nations emerged from former empires.
   a. Poland
   b. Czechoslovakia
   c. Hungary
   d. Yugoslavia

15. Explain the impact of World War I in the following areas:
   a. Remembrances:
b. Social impact:

c. Veterans:

16. How did the weakness of the League of Nations affect the peace?

17. How did French policies from 1919-1924 help make the situation worse for Germany?

18. Explain what made the years 1924-1929 hopeful.

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<th>Reparations payments</th>
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<tr>
<td>Spirit of Locarno</td>
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<td>Relations with Soviet Russia</td>
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19. Describe the scientific contributions of the following people.
   a. Albert Einstein

   b. Max Planck
20. Describe the contributions of the following people to a change in philosophy.
   a. Friedrich Nietzsche
   b. Henri Bergson
   c. Georges Sorel

21. How did Sigmund Freud contribute to an emphasis on the irrational in psychology?